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The Indian Journal of Chest Diseases and Allied Sciences considers for publication original articles dealing with respiratory and cardiovascular diseases and in the fields of anatomy, biochemistry, microbiology, mycology, pathology, pharmacology, physiology, ultra-structure and virology of respiratory, and cardiovascular systems. However, only papers that make a significant contribution to the existing state of knowledge in a particular field will be published. The journal publishes original articles, case reports, radiology forum, short communications and book reviews.

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General. Manuscripts must be typewritten, double-spaced with wide margin on A-4 size good quality bond paper. Each of these segments of the manuscript

should begin on a new page: title page; abstract; introduction; references; legends; tables.

I. *Title Page.* This should be as concise and as informative as possible. List (i) title; (ii) the initials followed by the last name of each author; (iii) the name of the department(s) and institution(s) to which the work should be attributed; (iv) the name and address of the author to whom queries, proofs and requests for reprints should be sent; and (v) a short running title (not exceeding 5-6 words).

II. *Abstract and Key Words.* The second page should carry a structured abstract of not more than 200 words with subheadings of Background and objectives, Methods, Results and Conclusions (unstructured abstract for case reports). It should be written for the readership of both clinicians and basic investigators and should state the hypothesis or central question of the study or investigation, the study subjects or experimental animals, observational and analytical methods, the main findings, and a final statement of the principal conclusions. Three to six key words using, where possible terms of medical subjects headings list from *Index Medicus*.

III. *Introduction.* It should commence on separate page and should briefly review the current state of knowledge strictly concerning the topic of the paper. It should also make a clear statement on the reasons for undertaking the study being reported and what it hoped to achieve. No mention should be made of the results obtained or conclusions drawn.

IV. *Material and Methods.* The material (patients, experimental animals, etc.) used for making observations must be described along with all other relevant information. The methods used in the study should be described, giving sufficient information to permit the work to be repeated. If a generally accepted technique has been used, only a reference to that is enough. If, however, such a technique has been modified by the workers, the manner in which this has been done should be clearly stated. If statistical analysis of the data has been done, the methods used for analysis should be specified.

V. *Results.* This section should not include materials suitable for inclusion in "Material and Methods" or "Discussion". The results should be presented in logical sequence in the text, tables and illustrations. The data presented in the tables or figures should not be repeated in the text. Only important and significant observations should be included.

VI. *Discussion.* This should be limited to significance of results obtained and what can and what cannot be concluded and why. It should not be a repetition of the

findings already given under 'Results'. Results should be discussed in the light of others' work in the field. Speculative and purely theoretical discussion to which results presented are not related will not be accepted.

VII. *Acknowledgements*. Acknowledgement should be brief and made specific for scientific/technical assistance and financial supports in the form of grants/drugs/equipment only and for not providing routine departmental facilities and for help in the preparation of manuscript (including typing/secretarial assistance).

VIII. *References*. References should be typed on a separate page after the text and these should be numbered consecutively in the order in which they are first mentioned in the text. Identify references in text, tables, and legends by Arabic numerals in parentheses. References cited only in tables or figure legends should be numbered in accordance with the sequence established by the first identification in the text of the particular table or figure. The titles of journals should be abbreviated according to the style used in *Index Medicus*. Consult the *List of Journals Indexed in Index Medicus*, published annually as a separate publication by the library and as a list in the January issue of *Index Medicus*. The list can also be obtained through the library's web site (<http://www.nlm.nih.gov>). Unpublished work should not be cited in references, but may be cited fully parenthetically within the text. List all the authors when there are six or fewer; but when there are seven or more, list the first six, then '*et al*'. Examples of correct form of references are given here :

Articles in Journals

1. *Standard journal article*

Halpern SD, Ubel PA, Caplan AL. Solid-organ transplantation in HIV-infected patients. *N Engl J Med* 2002; 347: 284-7.

More than six authors:

Rose ME, Huerbin MB, Melick J, Marion DW, Palmer AM, Schiding JK, *et al*. Regulation of interstitial excitatory amino acid concentrations after cortical contusion injury. *Brain Res* 2002; 935 (1-2): 40-6.

2. *Article published electronically ahead of the print version*

Yu WM, Hawley TS, Hawley RG, Qu CK. Immortalization of yolk sac-derived precursor cells. *Blood* 2002 Nov 15; 100(10): 3828-31. Epub 2002 July 5.

3. *Volume with supplement*

Geraud G, Spierings EL, Keywood C. Tolerability and safety of frovatriptan with short-and long-term use for treatment of migraine and in comparison with

sumatriptan. *Headache* 2002; 42 Suppl 2: S93-9.

4. *Issue with supplement*

Glauser TA. Integrating clinical trial data into clinical practice. *Neurology* 2002; 58 (12 Suppl 7): S6-12.

5. *Type of article indicated as needed*

Tor M, Turker H. International approaches to the prescription of long-term oxygen therapy [letter]. *Eur Respir J* 2002; 20(1): 242.

Lofwall MR, Strain EC, Brooner RK, Kindbom KA, Bigelow GE. Characteristics of older methadone maintenance (MM) patients [abstract]. *Drug Alcohol Depend* 2002; 66 Suppl 1: S105.

6. *Volume with part*

Abend SM, Kulish N. The psychoanalytic method from an epistemological viewpoint. *Int J Psychoanal* 2002; 83 (Pt 2): 491-5.

7. *Issue with part*

Ahrar K, Madoff DC, Gupta S, Wallace MJ, Price RE, Wright KC. Development of a large animal model for lung tumours. *J Vasc Interv Radiol*. 2002; 13(9 Pt 1): 923-8.

8. *Issue with no volume*

Banit DM, Kaufer H, Hartford JM. Intraoperative frozen section analysis in revision total joint arthroplasty. *Clin Orthop* 2002; (401): 230-8.

9. *No volume or issue*

Outreach: bringing HIV-positive individuals into care. *HRSA Careaction* 2002 Jun: 1-6.

10. *Pagination in roman numerals*

Chadwick R, Schuklenk U. The politics of ethical consensus finding. *Bioethics* 2002; 16(2): iii-v.

11. *Organization as author*

Diabetes Prevention Program Research Group. Hypertension, insulin, and proinsulin in participants with impaired glucose tolerance. *Hypertension* 2002; 40(5): 679-86.

12. *Both personal authors and an organization as author* (This example does not conform to NISO standards).

Vallancien G, Emberton M, Harving N, van Moorselaar RJ; Alf-One Study Group. Sexual dysfunction in 1,274 European men suffering from lower urinary tract symptoms. *J Urol* 2003; 169(6): 2257-61.

13. *No author given*

21st century heart solution may have a sting in the tail. *BMJ* 2002; 325(7357): 184.

14. *Article containing retraction*

Feifel D, Moutier CY, Perry W. Safety and tolerability of a rapidly escalating dose-loading regimen for risperidone. *J Clin Psychiatry* 2002; 63(2): 169. Retraction of: Feifel D, Moutier CY, Perry W. *J Clin Psychiatry* 2000; 61(12): 909-11.

15. *Article retracted*

Feifel D, Moutier CY, Perry W. Safety and tolerability of a rapidly escalating dose-loading regimen for risperidone. *J Clin Psychiatry* 2000; 61(12): 909-11. Retraction in: Feifel D, Moutier CY, Perry W. *J Clin Psychiatry* 2002; 63(2): 169.

16. *Article republished with corrections*

Mansharamani M, Chilton BS. The reproductive importance of P-type ATPases. *Mol Cell Endocrinol* 2002; 188(1-2): 22-5. Corrected and republished from: *Mol Cell Endocrinol* 2001; 183(1-2): 123-6.

17. *Article with published erratum*

Malinowski JM, Bolesta S. Rosiglitazone in the treatment of type 2 diabetes mellitus: a critical review. *Clin Ther* 2000; 22(10): 1151-68; discussion 1149-50. Erratum in : *Clin Ther* 2001; 23(2): 309.

18. *Article not in English*

(Note: NLM translates the title into English, encloses the translation in square brackets, and adds an abbreviated language designator.)

Ellingsen AE, Wilhelmsen I. *Sykdomsangst blant medisiner- og jusstudenter. Tidsskr Nor Laegeforen* 2002; 122(8): 785-7.

Personal Communication

Name of the person and date of communication should be cited in parentheses in the text. For scientific articles, authors should obtain written permission and confirmation of accuracy from the source of a personal communication.

Unpublished Material19. *In press*

(Note: NLM prefers "forthcoming" because not all items will be printed.)

Tian D, Araki H, Stahl E, Bergelson J, Kreitman M. Signature of balancing selection in Arabidopsis. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA*. In press 2002.

Books and Other Monographs20. *Chapter in a book*

Meltzer PS, Kallioniemi A, Trent JM. Chromosome alterations in human solid tumours. In: Vogelstein B, Kinzler KW, editors. *The Genetic Basis of Human Cancer*. New York: McGraw-Hill. 2002; pp 93-113.

21. *Conference paper*

Christensen S, Oppacher F. An analysis of Koza's computational effort statistic for genetic programming. In : Foster JA, Lutton E, Miller J, Ryan C, Tettamanzi AG, editors. *Genetic programming. EuroGP 2002: Proceedings of the 5th European Conference on Genetic Programming*; 2002 Apr 3-5; Kinsdale Ireland. Berlin: Springer. 2002; pp 182-91.

22. *Personal author(s)*

Murray PR, Rosenthal KS, Kobayashi GS, Pfaffler MA. *Medical Microbiology*; 4th ed. St. Louis: Mosby. 2002.

23. *Editor(s), compiler(s) as author*

Gilstrap LC (3rd), Cunningham FG, VanDorsten JP, editors. *Operative Obstetrics*. 2nd ed. New York: McGraw-Hill. 2002.

24. *Author(s) and editor(s)*

Breedlove GK, Schorfheide AM. *Adolescent Pregnancy*. 2nd ed. Wiczorek RR, editor. White Plains (NY): March of Dimes Education Services; 2001.

25. *Organization(s) as author*

Royal Adelaide Hospital; University of Adelaide, Department of Clinical Nursing. *Compendium of Nursing Research and Practice Development, 1999-2000*. Adelaide (Australia): Adelaide University; 2001.

26. *Conference proceedings*

Harnden P, Joffe JK, Jones WG, editors. Germ cell tumours V. *Proceedings of the 5th Germ Cell Tumour Conference*; 2001 Sep 13-15; Leeds, UK. New York: Springer; 2002.

27. *Scientific or technical report*

Issued by funding/sponsoring agency:

Yen GG (Oklahoma State University, School of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Stillwater, OK). Health monitoring on vibration signatures. Final report. Arlington (VA): Air Force Office of Scientific Research (US), Air Force Research Laboratory; 2002 Feb. Report No.: AFRLSRBLTR020123. Contract No.: F496209810049.

Issued by performing agency:

Russell ML, Goth-Goldstein R, Apte MG, Fisk WJ. Method for measuring the size distribution of airborne Rhinovirus. Berkeley (CA): Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Environmental Energy Technologies Division; 2002 Jan. Report No.: LBNL49574. Contract No.: DEAC0376SF00098. Sponsored by the Department of Energy.

28. *Dissertation*

Borkowski MM. Infant sleep and feeding: a telephone

survey of Hispanic Americans [dissertation]. Mount Pleasant (MI): Central Michigan University; 2002.

29. Patent

Pegedas AC, inventor; Ancel Surgical R& D Inc., assignee. Flexible endoscopic grasping and cutting device and positioning tool assembly. United States patent US 20020103498. 2002 Aug 1.

Other Published Material

30. Newspaper article

Tynan T. Medical improvements lower homicide rate: study sees drop in assault rate. *The Washington Post*. 2002 Aug 12; Sect. A:2 (col. 4).

31. Audiovisual material

Chason KW, Sallustio S. Hospital preparedness for bioterrorism [videocassette]. Secaucus (NJ): Network for Continuing Medical Education; 2002.

32. Legal Material

Public law:

Veterans Hearing Loss Compensation Act of 2002, Pub.L.No. 107-9, 115 Stat. 11 (May 24, 2001).

Unenacted bill:

Healthy Children Learn Act, S. 1012, 107th Cong., 1st Sess. (2001).

Code of Federal Regulations:

Cardiopulmonary Bypass Intracardiac Suction Control, 21 C.F.R. Sect. 870.4430 (2002).

Hearing:

Arsenic in Drinking Water: An Update on the Science, Benefits and Cost: Hearing Before the Subcomm. on Environment, Technology and Standards of the House Comm. on Science, 107th Cong., 1st Sess. (Oct. 4, 2001).

33. Map

Pratt B, Flick, P, Vynne C, cartographers. Biodiversity hotspots [map]. Washington: Conservation International; 2000.

34. Dictionary and similar references

Dorland's Illustrated Medical Dictionary. 29th ed. Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders; 2000. Filamin; p. 675.

Electronic Material

35. CD-ROM

Anderson SC, Poulsen KB. *Anderson's Electronic Atlas of Hematology* [CD-ROM]. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2002.

36. Journal article on the Internet

Abood S. Quality improvement initiative in nursing homes: the ANA acts in an advisory role. *Am J Nurs* [serial on the Internet]. 2002 Jun [cited 2002 Aug 12];

102(6) : [about 3 p.]. Available from: <http://www.nursingworld.org/AJN/2002/june/Wawatch.htm>

37. Monograph on the Internet

Foley KM, Gelband H, editors. Improving palliative care for cancer [monograph on the Internet]. Washington: National Academy Press; 2001 [cited 2002 Jul 9]. Available from: <http://www.nap.edu/books/0309074029/html/>.

38. Homepage/Web site

Cancer-Pain.org [homepage on the Internet]. New York: Association of Cancer Online Resources, Inc.; c2000-01 [updated 2002 May 16; cited 2002 Jul 9]. Available from: <http://www.cancer-pain.org/>.

39. Part of a homepage/Web site

American Medical Association [homepage on the Internet]. Chicago: The Association; c1995-2002 [updated 2001 Aug 23; cited 2002 Aug 12]. AMA Office of Group Practice Liaison; [about 2 screens]. Available from: <http://www.ama-assn.org/ama/pub/category/1736.html>.

40. Database on the Internet

Open database:

Who's Certified [database on the Internet]. Evanston (IL): The American Board of Medical Specialists. c2000- [cited 2001 Mar 8]. Available from: <http://www.abms.org/newsearch.asp>

Closed database:

Jablonski S. Online Multiple Congenital Anomaly/Mental Retardation (MCA/MR) Syndromes [database on the Internet]. Bethesda (MD): National Library of Medicine (US). c1999 [updated 2001 Nov 20; cited 2002 Aug 12]. Available from: http://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/jablonski/syndrome_title.html

41. Part of a database on the Internet

MeSH Browser [database on the Internet]. Bethesda (MD): National Library of Medicine (US); 2002 - [cited 2003 Jun 10]. Meta-analysis; unique ID: D015201; [about 3 p.]. Available from: <http://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/MBrowser.html> Files updated weekly.

MeSH Browser [database on the Internet]. Bethesda (MD): National Library of Medicine (US); 2002 - [cited 2003 Jun 10]. Meta-analysis; unique ID: D015201; [about 3 p.]. Available from: <http://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/MBrowser.html> Files updated weekly.

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